

Table 1
Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders
 by Bias Motivation, 2023

<i>Bias motivation</i>	<i>Incidents</i>	<i>Offenses</i>	<i>Victims</i> ¹	<i>Known offenders</i> ²
Total	11,862	13,829	14,416	9,739
Single-Bias Incidents	11,447	13,298	13,857	9,428
Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry:	5,900	7,049	7,275	5,120
Anti-White	831	963	982	802
Anti-Black or African American	3,027	3,621	3,750	2,586
Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	108	119	121	94
Anti-Asian	407	465	489	342
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	15	17	17	12
Anti-Multiple Races, Group	193	238	250	122
Anti-Arab	123	159	162	107
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	812	1,035	1,061	757
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	384	432	443	298
Religion:	2,699	2,967	3,121	1,776
Anti-Jewish	1,832	2,002	2,069	1,100
Anti-Catholic	77	82	85	47
Anti-Protestant	27	29	31	18
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	236	275	283	203
Anti-Other Religion	105	121	158	101
Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	39	43	45	24
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ ³	16	16	16	8
Anti-Jehovah's Witness	17	19	19	13
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	57	68	70	53
Anti-Other Christian	72	82	85	51
Anti-Buddhist	22	22	23	16
Anti-Hindu	27	28	29	21
Anti-Sikh	156	158	186	111
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.	16	22	22	10
Sexual Orientation:	2,077	2,402	2,548	1,794
Anti-Gay (Male)	1,037	1,178	1,215	991
Anti-Lesbian	157	191	198	130
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	839	983	1,083	635
Anti-Heterosexual	12	13	13	10
Anti-Bisexual	32	37	39	28
Disability:	187	219	222	211
Anti-Physical	83	87	88	80
Anti-Mental	104	132	134	131
Gender:	92	114	125	87
Anti-Male	25	26	34	20
Anti-Female	67	88	91	67
Gender Identity:	492	547	566	440
Anti-Transgender	355	401	409	331
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	137	146	157	109
Multiple-Bias Incidents⁴	415	531	559	311

¹ The term *victim* may refer to an individual, business/financial institution, government entity, religious organization, or society/public as a whole.

² The term *known offender* does not imply the suspect's identity is known; rather, the term indicates some aspect of the suspect was identified, thus distinguishing the suspect from an unknown offender.

³ The anti-Mormon religious bias has been renamed anti-Church of Jesus Christ. See the downloadable *Methodology* file for further explanation.

⁴ A *multiple-bias incident* is an incident in which one or more offense types are motivated by two or more biases.